

**EDS – PRIMARY CAREGIVER QUESTIONNAIRE
(EXTERNAL VERSION)
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CHILDCARE

>P_HCIN<

For this part of our visit, I'll be asking you questions about childcare, [CHILD]'s involvement with you and other family members, any romantic relationship you may presently have, and how you balance your role as a mother with your work and school activities. Please remember that your responses will be held in the strictest confidence, and you may decline to answer any question you wish. If you have any questions during the interview, please let me know.

>P_HC0<

Let's begin with childcare. Many mothers these days use some type of childcare for their young children. They have daycare centers, babysitters, or family members take care of their children for some hours during the week. I'd like to talk to you about the childcare that you regularly use for [CHILD].

>P_HC1<

Do you now use any type of childcare for [CHILD] on a regular basis, that is, at least once per week?

- 1 = YES -> go to HC7
- 2 = NO

>P_HC2<

Has [CHILD] been in childcare or has [he/she] regularly been cared for by someone other than yourself at all in the past 12 months?

- 1 = YES -> go to HC4
- 2 = NO

>P_HC3<

If you had complete freedom to choose, what kind of care would you choose for [CHILD]?

- 1 = R AS A FULL-TIME CHILDCARE PROVIDER
- 2 = CHILDCARE CENTER
- 3 = FAMILY DAYCARE HOME
- 4 = RELATIVE IN R'S HOME
- 5 = RELATIVE IN THEIR HOME
- 6 = NON-RELATIVE IN R'S HOME
- 7 = NON-RELATIVE IN THEIR HOME

→ go to the end of this section

>P_HC4< [ONLY FOR Rs WHOSE CHILDREN ARE NOT IN CHILDCARE NOW (HC1=2) BUT HAVE BEEN IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (HC2=1)]

In the past 12 months, how many different places has [CHILD] regularly received childcare by someone other than yourself? For example, daycare centers, other people's homes, or your own home.

NUMBER:

>P_HC5<

Other than yourself, how many different people have regularly cared for [CHILD] in the past 12 months? This might include different head teachers in a daycare center, different relatives or different babysitters you've used.

NUMBER:

>P_HC6<

Think about the childcare you used for [CHILD] most recently. Why did you stop this childcare?

- 1 = CHILDCARE PROVIDER QUIT OR CLOSED
- 2 = R DIDN'T NEED CHILDCARE ANYMORE
- 3 = R FELT CHILD WAS UNSAFE IN CARE
- 4 = R THOUGHT CHILD WAS NOT DOING WELL IN CARE
- 5 = OTHER (SPECIFY)

→ go to the end of this section

>P_HC7< [ONLY FOR Rs WHOSE CHILDREN USE CHILDCARE ON A REGULAR BASIS - AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK (HC1=1)]

What kind of childcare do you use the most for [CHILD]?

- 1=DAYCARE CENTER
- 2=PRESCHOOL
- 3=HEAD START
- 4=FAMILY DAYCARE HOME
- 5=RELATIVE IN CHILD'S HOME → go to HC8
- 6=RELATIVE IN THEIR OWN HOME
- 7=NON-RELATIVE IN CHILD'S HOME → go to HC8
- 8=NON-RELATIVE IN THEIR OWN HOME
- 9=OTHER (SPECIFY)

NOTE: this question creates variable CCARE, which identifies type of care and is a [fill] later.

>P_HC7A<

How many blocks or miles is this childcare from your home?

NUMBER:

- 1 =BLOCKS
- 2 =MILES

>P_HC8<

On how many different days each week does [CHILD] receive this childcare?

DAYS PER WEEK:

>P_HC9<

And how many hours per week does [CHILD] receive this childcare?

HOURS PER WEEK:

>P_HC10<

In what month and year did you start using this childcare?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HC11<

How much do you pay for this childcare for [CHILD]?

DOLLARS:

- 1 = PER HOUR
- 2 = PER DAY
- 3 = PER WEEK
- 4 = PER MONTH

>P_HC12<

In the past 30 days, how many times have you been unable to use this care when you needed or wanted to? For example, when the daycare center was closed, or your babysitter didn't show up, or [CHILD] could not go for some reason (such as illness or transportation problems).

NUMBER:

>P_HC13<

Other than the childcare that you have just told me about, are you now using any other childcare for [CHILD] at least one day per week?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO -> go to HC20

>P_HC14<

What type of childcare is this?

- 1=DAYCARE CENTER
- 2=PRESCHOOL
- 3=HEAD START
- 4=FAMILY DAYCARE HOME
- 5=RELATIVE IN CHILD'S HOME -> go to HC15
- 6=RELATIVE IN THEIR OWN HOME
- 7=NON-RELATIVE IN CHILD'S HOME -> go to HC15
- 8=NON-RELATIVE IN THEIR OWN HOME
- 9=OTHER (SPECIFY)

>P_HC14A<

How many blocks or miles is this childcare from your home?

NUMBER:

1 =BLOCKS

2 =MILES

>P_HC15<

On how many different days each week does [CHILD] receive this childcare?

DAYS PER WEEK:

>P_HC16<

And how many hours per week does [CHILD] receive this childcare?

HOURS:

>P_HC17<

In what month and year did you start using this childcare?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HC18<

How much do you pay for this childcare for [CHILD]?

DOLLARS:

1 = PER HOUR

2 = PER DAY

3 = PER WEEK

4 = PER MONTH

>P_HC19<

In the past 30 days, how many times have you been unable to use this care when you needed or wanted to? For example, when the daycare center was closed, or your babysitter didn't show up, or [CHILD] could not go for some reason (such as illness or transportation problems).

NUMBER:

>P_HC20<

Before you started using the childcare that you just told me about, did you use some other care for [CHILD]?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HC23

>P_HC21<

In what month and year did you start using that childcare?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HC22<

And in what month and year did you stop using that childcare?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HC23<

In the past 12 months, how many different places has [CHILD] regularly received childcare by someone other than yourself? For example, daycare centers, other people's homes, or your own home.

NUMBER:

>P_HC24<

Other than yourself, how many different people have regularly cared for [CHILD] in the past 12 months? This might include different head teachers in a daycare center, different relatives or different babysitters you've used.

NUMBER:

>P_HC25<

Now I have some questions concerning your feelings about the main childcare you now use for [CHILD], that is, the [CCARE] you told me about first. Please use card HC-1 to tell me how often each of the following statements is true.

>P_HC26<

The first statement is: [CHILD] feels safe and secure in this childcare. How often is this true?

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = rarely,
- 3 = sometimes,
- 4 = often, or
- 5 = always?

>P_HC27<

The childcare provider is warm and affectionate toward [CHILD]. How often is this true?

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = rarely,
- 3 = sometimes,
- 4 = often, or
- 5 = always?

>P_HC28<

It's a healthy place for [CHILD].

(How often is it true that this childcare is a healthy place for [CHILD]? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC29<

[CHILD] is treated with respect.

(How often is it true that [CHILD] is treated with respect? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC30<

[CHILD] is safe with the childcare provider.

(How often is it true that [CHILD] is safe with the childcare provider? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC31<

[CHILD] gets a lot of individual attention.

(How often is it true that [CHILD] gets a lot of individual attention? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC32<

You and the childcare provider share information.

(How often is it true that you and the childcare provider share information? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC33<

The childcare provider is open to new information and learning.

(How often is it true that the childcare provider is open to new information and learning? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC34<

The childcare provider shows he or she knows a lot about children and their needs.

(How often is it true that the childcare provider shows he or she knows a lot about children and their needs? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC35<

The childcare provider handles discipline matters easily without being harsh.

(How often is it true that the childcare provider handles discipline matters easily without being harsh? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC36<

[CHILD] likes the childcare provider.

(How often is it true that [CHILD] likes the childcare provider?
Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC37<

The childcare provider is supportive of me as a parent.

(How often is it true that the childcare provider is supportive of me
as a parent? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC38<

There are a lot of creative activities going on.

(How often is it true that there are a lot of creative activities going
on? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC39<

It's an interesting place for [CHILD].

(How often is it true that it's an interesting place for [CHILD]?
Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC40<

The childcare provider is happy to see [CHILD].

(How often is it true that the childcare provider is happy to see
[CHILD]? Would you say...)

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = RARELY,
- 3 = SOMETIMES,
- 4 = OFTEN, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS?

>P_HC41<

Now I'd like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of
the following statements about the childcare arrangement we've been
talking about. Pick your answer from Card HC-2.

The first statement is: You found a childcare provider who shares your
values. Would you say you...

- 1 = Strongly disagree,
- 2 = Disagree,
- 3 = Agree, or
- 4 = Strongly agree?

>P_HC42<

How much do you agree or disagree with the next statement: You like the way the childcare provider views the world. Would you say....

- 1 = Strongly disagree,
- 2 = Disagree,
- 3 = Agree, or
- 4 = Strongly agree?

>P_HC43<

Low cost was the most important reason you chose the childcare you did.

(How much do you agree or disagree that low cost was the most important reason you chose the childcare you did? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC44<

There are good choices for childcare where you live.

(How much do you agree or disagree that there are good choices for childcare where you live? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC45<

When you made this arrangement, you had more than one option.

(How much do you agree or disagree that when you made this arrangement, you had more than one option? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC46<

You've had difficulty finding the childcare you want.

(How much do you agree or disagree that you've had difficulty finding the childcare you want? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC47<

Your family does without things you need in order to pay for childcare.

(How much do you agree or disagree that your family does without things you need in order to pay for childcare? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC48<

In choosing childcare, you've felt you had to take whatever you could get.

(How much do you agree or disagree that in choosing childcare, you've felt you had to take whatever you could get? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC49<

For your childcare arrangement, transportation is a big problem.

(How much do you agree or disagree that for your childcare arrangement, transportation is a big problem? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR

4 = STRONGLY AGREE?
>P_HC50<

Your childcare is too far from home.

(How much do you agree or disagree that your childcare is too far from home? Would you say...)

1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
2 = DISAGREE,
3 = AGREE, OR
4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC51<

You have difficulty paying for childcare.

(How much do you agree or disagree that you have difficulty paying for childcare? Would you say...)

1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
2 = DISAGREE,
3 = AGREE, OR
4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC52<

You can't afford the kind of childcare you would like.

(How much do you agree or disagree that you can't afford the kind of childcare you would like? Would you say...)

1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
2 = DISAGREE,
3 = AGREE, OR
4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC53<

[CHILD]'s childcare provider understands your job and what goes on for you at work.

(How much do you agree or disagree that [CHILD]'s childcare provider understands your job and what goes on for you at work? Would you say...)

1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
2 = DISAGREE,

- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC54<

You rely on the childcare provider to be flexible about hours.

(How much do you agree or disagree that you rely on the childcare provider to be flexible about hours? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC55<

The childcare provider is willing to work with you about your work schedule.

(How much do you agree or disagree that the childcare provider is willing to work with you about your work schedule? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC56<

[FOR Rs WHOSE CHILDCARE PROVIDER IS A RELATIVE OR NON-RELATIVE IN CHILD'S HOME (HC7 = 5 OR 7)]

The childcare provider can come early or stay late if you need him or her to.

[FOR Rs WHOSE CHILDCARE PROVIDER IS CODED AS "OTHER" (HC7 =9)]

The childcare provider will start taking care of [CHILD] early or will take care of [CHILD] late if you need him or her to.

[FOR Rs WITH ALL OTHER TYPES OF CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS (HC7≠5,7,9)]

You can bring [CHILD] early or pick [CHILD] up late if you need to.

(How much do you agree or disagree? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC57<

You never worry about the childcare provider being there when he or she's supposed to.

(How much do you agree or disagree that you never worry about the childcare provider being there when she's supposed to. Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC58<

If [CHILD] is mildly sick, you can still rely on the childcare arrangement.

(How much do you agree or disagree that if [CHILD] is mildly sick, you can still rely on the childcare arrangement Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC59<

If [CHILD]'s childcare provider is out sick, there is another arrangement you can turn to.

(How much do you agree or disagree that if [CHILD]'s childcare provider is out sick, there is another arrangement you can turn to? Would you say...)

- 1 = STRONGLY DISAGREE,
- 2 = DISAGREE,
- 3 = AGREE, OR
- 4 = STRONGLY AGREE?

>P_HC60<

How often do you speak directly with the childcare provider about what [CHILD] did during the day, whether [CHILD] took a nap, or what [CHILD] ate? Would you say...

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = nearly every day?

>P_HC61<

How often do you speak with the childcare provider about how [CHILD] is doing more generally, or about any special concerns you have concerning [CHILD]? Would you say...

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = nearly every day?

>P_HC62<

How often does [CHILD]'s childcare provider talk to you about [CHILD] or about special concerns or issues he or she has with [CHILD]?

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = nearly every day?

>P_HC63<

How often do you participate in activities or outings with the childcare provider and [CHILD]?

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = EVERY FEW MONTHS,
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE,
- 4 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE, OR
- 5 = NEARLY EVERY DAY?

>P_HC64<

How often does the childcare provider provide you with advice or emotional support?

- 1 = NEVER,
- 2 = EVERY FEW MONTHS,
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE,
- 4 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE, OR
- 5 = NEARLY EVERY DAY?

>P_HC65<

If you had complete freedom to choose, what kind of care would you choose for [CHILD]?

- 1 = R AS FULL-TIME CHILDCARE PROVIDER
- 2 = CHILDCARE CENTER
- 3 = FAMILY DAYCARE CENTER
- 4 = RELATIVE IN R'S HOME
- 5 = RELATIVE IN THEIR HOME
- 6 = NON-RELATIVE IN R'S HOME
- 7 = NON-RELATIVE IN THEIR HOME
- 8 = OTHER (SPECIFY)

End of Childcare Section

FATHER INVOLVEMENT

>P_HF1<

Now, I'd like to ask you about different people who may be important to [CHILD], including yourself.

First, let's talk about living situations [CHILD] has had in [his/her] life. Have you and [CHILD] ever lived apart from each other for 1 month or longer at any time during [his/her] life?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF10A

>P_HF2<

In what month and year did you and [CHILD] first live apart?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HF3<

In what month and year did you start living with [CHILD] again after living apart?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HF4<

During this time that [CHILD] was not living with you, with whom did [he/she] live? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1 = BIOLOGICAL FATHER

2 = BIOLOGICAL MOTHER

3 = MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) (WITHOUT PARENTS)

4 = PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) (WITHOUT PARENTS)

5 = OTHER RELATIVE(S) (WITHOUT PARENTS)

6 = FRIEND(S) (WITHOUT PARENTS)

7 = A FOSTER FAMILY (NOT RELATED TO CHILD)

8 = IN A HOSPITAL/SHELTER

9 = OTHER (SPECIFY)

>P_HF5<

Why did you and [CHILD] not live together during this time?

- 1 = R UNABLE TO AFFORD CARING FOR CHILD
- 2 = BETTER/SAFER NEIGHBORHOOD
- 3 = R'S HEALTH OR DRUG USE
- 4 = R IN JAIL/PRISON/DETENTION
- 5 = R WORKING OR IN SCHOOL
- 6 = CHILD'S HEALTH
- 7 = CHILD PLACED BY SOCIAL SERVICES
- 8 = CHILD WAS WITH PARENTS (IS NOT PARENT)
- 9 = OTHER (SPECIFY)

>P_HF6<

Was there another period of 1 month or more when you and [CHILD] lived apart?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO → go to HF10A

>P_HF7<

In what month and year did you and [CHILD] start living apart this next time?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HF8<

In what month and year did you start living with [CHILD] again?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HF9<

During this time that [CHILD] was not living with you, with whom did [he/she] live? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 = BIOLOGICAL FATHER
- 2 = BIOLOGICAL MOTHER
- 3 = MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) (WITHOUT PARENTS)
- 4 = PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) (WITHOUT PARENTS)
- 5 = OTHER RELATIVE(S) (WITHOUT PARENTS)
- 6 = FRIEND(S) (WITHOUT PARENTS)
- 7 = A FOSTER FAMILY (NOT RELATED TO CHILD)
- 8 = IN A HOSPITAL/SHELTER

9 = OTHER (SPECIFY)
>P_HF10<

Why didn't you and [CHILD] live together during this time?

- 1 = R UNABLE TO AFFORD CARING FOR CHILD
- 2 = BETTER/SAFER NEIGHBORHOOD
- 3 = R'S HEALTH OR DRUG USE
- 4 = R IN JAIL/PRISON/DETENTION
- 5 = R WORKING OR IN SCHOOL
- 6 = CHILD'S HEALTH
- 7 = CHILD PLACED BY SOCIAL SERVICES
- 8 = CHILD WAS WITH PARENTS (R IS NOT PARENT)
- 9 = OTHER (SPECIFY)

>P_HF10FC< IF R REPORTED ANOTHER PERIOD OF A MONTH OR MORE WHEN PRIMARY CAREGIVER AND CHILD LIVED APART (HF6=1), GO BACK TO HF6 AND REPEAT LOOP UNTIL NO MORE PERIODS OF LIVING APART (HF6=2).

>P_HF10A<

How many times has [CHILD] moved to a new home or apartment during [his/her] life?

NUMBER:

>P_HF11<

Now I would like to ask you about [CHILD]'s natural or biological father. You may have told me this before, but what is [CHILD]'s natural or biological father's name?

FIRST NAME:

LAST NAME:

NOTE: this item creates variable for father's name (HFFATHER), which is used as a [fill] in later items. If R doesn't know or refuses to give the father's name, the fill will be "[CHILD]'s father".

→ if the father is listed as living in the household, go to HF12.

>P_HF11A<

Is [HFFATHER] still alive?

1 = YES -> go to HF11C

2 = NO

>P_HF11B<

In what month and year did [HFFATHER] die?

MONTH: YEAR:

-> go to HF53

>P_HF11C<

Has [HFFATHER] ever lived in the same household as [CHILD]?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF17

>P_HF12<

Was there ever a period of 1 month or more when [CHILD] and [HFFATHER] lived apart?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF19

>P_HF13<

In what month and year did [CHILD] and [HFFATHER] start living apart?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HF14<

Did [HFFATHER] ever live with [CHILD] after that?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF19

>P_HF15<

In what month and year did [HFFATHER] start living with [CHILD] again?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HF16<

Was there another period of 1 month or more when [CHILD] and [HFFATHER] lived apart?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF19

>P_HF16FC<

THIS ITEM CHECKS TO SEE IF THE FATHER IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD. IF HE IS, SKIP TO HF19. IF NOT, REPEAT HF13 THROUGH HF16 UNTIL HF16≠1, THAT IS, NO MORE PERIODS OF SEPARATION.

>P_HF17<

Has [HFFATHER] ever seen or spent time with [CHILD]?

1 = YES -> go to HF19

2 = NO

-> If R says "don't know" or "refused" to this item, go to HF53

>P_HF18<

What is the main reason [HFFATHER] has not seen or spent time with [CHILD]?

1 = DON'T KNOW WHO FATHER IS

2 = R OR CHILD HAVE NO RELATIONSHIP WITH FATHER

3 = FATHER NO LONGER LIVING

4 = FATHER IN JAIL

5 = FATHER LIVES FAR AWAY

6 = OTHER (SPECIFY)

-> go to HF53

>P_HF19<

[FOR Rs WHO ARE THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Was [HFFATHER] supportive during your pregnancy with [CHILD]?

[FOR Rs WHO ARE NOT THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Was [HFFATHER] supportive during [CHILD]'s mother's pregnancy with [him/her]?

1 = YES

2 = NO

>P_HF20<

Did [HFFATHER] attend [CHILD]'s birth?

1 = YES

2 = NO

>P_HF21<

[FOR Rs WHO ARE THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Following [CHILD]'s birth, did [HFFATHER] visit [him/her]
or you in the hospital or the place where [CHILD] was born?

[FOR Rs WHO ARE NOT THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Following [CHILD]'s birth, did [HFFATHER] visit [him/her]
or the mother in the hospital or the place where [CHILD] was born?

1 = YES

2 = NO

>P_HF22<

During [CHILD]'s first twelve months, that is from birth until [he/she]
was one year old, did [HFFATHER] help take care of [CHILD]?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF24

>P_HF23<

About how many hours a day did [HFFATHER] help take care of
[CHILD] during [his/her] first 12 months?

HOURS:

1 = PER DAY

2 = PER WEEK

3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF24<

During [CHILD]'s first 12 months, how often did [HFFATHER] see or visit with [him/her]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER LIVED WITH CHILD

(No items HF25-HF27)

>P_HF28<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how close were [he/she] and [HFFATHER]? Would you say...

- 1 = Not very close,
- 2 = fairly close,
- 3 = quite close, or
- 4 = extremely close?

>P_HF29<

And during this time, how close were you and [HFFATHER]? Would you say...

- 1 = Not very close,
- 2 = fairly close,
- 3 = quite close, or
- 4 = extremely close?

>P_HF30<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much responsibility did [HFFATHER] take for raising [him/her]? Would you say...

- 1 = none,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF31<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [HFFATHER]'s involvement interfere or conflict with your parenting of [CHILD]?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF32<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [HFFATHER]'s involvement make things easier for you or make you a better parent?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF33<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [HFFATHER]'s financial and material support such as money, housing, or things like diapers for [CHILD] help you?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF34<

Now during the year between [CHILD]'s first and second birthday, that is when [he/she] was one, did [HFFATHER] ever take care of [him/her]?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO → go to HF36

>P_HF35<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF36<

Between [CHILD]'s first and second birthday, how often did [HFFATHER] see or visit with [him/her]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HF37<

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 2]
Now think about the present time. These days, does [HFFATHER] ever take care of [CHILD]?

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 2]
Between [CHILD]'s second and third birthday, that is when [he/she] was two, did [HFFATHER] ever take care of [him/her]?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO -> go to HF38_FC

>P_HF38<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF38_FC< IF FATHER IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND CHILD'S AGE IS 2, GO TO HF39_FC

>P_HF39<

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 2]

These days, how often does [HFFATHER] see or visit with [CHILD]?

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 2]

Between [CHILD]'s second and third birthday, how often did [HFFATHER] see or visit with [him/her]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HF39_FC< IF CHILD'S AGE IS 2, GO TO HF46

>P_HF40<

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 3]

Between [CHILD]'s third and fourth birthday, that is when [he/she] was three, did [HFFATHER] ever take care of [him/her]?

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 3]

Now think about the present time. These days, does [HFFATHER] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO -> go to HF41_FC

>P_HF41<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF41_FC< IF FATHER IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND CHILD'S AGE \leq 3, GO TO HF42_FC

>P_HF42<

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 3]
Between [CHILD]'s third and fourth birthday, how often did
[HFFATHER] see or visit with [him/her]?

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 3]
These days, how often does [HFFATHER] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HF42_FC< IF CHILD'S AGE \leq 3, GO TO HF46

>P_HF43<

Now think about the present time. These days, does [HFFATHER] ever
take care of [CHILD]?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO -> go to HF44_FC

>P_HF44<

About how many hours?

HOURS (1-24):

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF44_FC< IF FATHER IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD, GO TO HF46

>P_HF45<

How often does [HFFATHER] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER LIVES WITH CHILD

>P_HF46<

These days, how much responsibility does [HFFATHER] take for raising [CHILD]?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some,
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF47<

These days, how much does [HFFATHER]'s involvement with [CHILD] interfere or conflict with your parenting of [CHILD]?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some,
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF48<

These days, how much does [HFFATHER]'s involvement make things easier for you or make you a better parent?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some,
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF49<

These days, how much does [HFFATHER]'s financial or material support, such as money, housing, or things like clothes for [CHILD], help you?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some,
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF50<

How often do you and [HFFATHER] disagree about how to raise [CHILD]?
Would you say...

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = rarely,
- 3 = sometimes,
- 4 = usually, or
- 5 = always?

>P_HF51<

How often do you and [HFFATHER] disagree about how much [HFFATHER] sees [CHILD] or how [HFFATHER] acts with [CHILD]?

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = rarely,
- 3 = sometimes,
- 4 = usually, or
- 5 = always?

>P_HF52<

How often does [HFFATHER] disagree about how much financial help he gives to you to help raise [CHILD]?

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = rarely,
- 3 = sometimes,
- 4 = usually, or
- 5 = always?

>P_HF53<

Sometimes there is some other person, someone other than the biological father such as a grandfather, other relative, stepfather, or just a friend, who is like a father to a child. Is there someone else who is or has been like a father to [CHILD]?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to the end of this section

>P_HF54<

What is this person's name?

FIRST NAME:

LAST NAME:

NOTE: this item creates variable for the father figure (DAD_FIG), which is used as a [fill] in later items. If R doesn't know or refuses to give the name of the father figure, the fill will be "[CHILD]'s father figure".

>P_HF55<

What is his relationship to [CHILD]?

1 = MATERNAL GRANDFATHER

2 = PATERNAL GRANDFATHER

3 = UNCLE

4 = BROTHER

5 = OTHER MALE RELATIVE

6 = STEPFATHER

7 = MATERNAL BOYFRIEND/PARTNER

8 = FRIEND OF FAMILY

9 = OTHER MALE NONRELATIVE

>P_HF55A<

What age was [CHILD] when [DAD_FIG] became involved in your lives?

1 = ONE

2 = TWO

3 = THREE

4 = FOUR

5 = AFTER BIRTH, UP TO FIRST 12 MONTHS

6 = SINCE BIRTH

>P_HF56<

Has [DAD_FIG] ever lived with [CHILD]?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF61LG

>P_HF56_FC<

Does [DAD_FIG] currently live with [CHILD]?

1 = YES

2 = NO

>P_HF57<

In what month and year did [CHILD] and [DAD_FIG] start living together?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HF58<

Did [DAD_FIG] ever live apart from [CHILD] after that?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF61LG

>P_HF59<

In what month and year did [DAD_FIG] start living apart from [CHILD]?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HF60<

Was there another period of 1 month or more when [CHILD] and [DAD_FIG] lived together?

1 = YES -> repeat HF57 through HF60 until HF60≠1

2 = NO

>P_HF61LG< IF CHILD'S AGE WHEN DAD_FIG BECAME INVOLVED IS:

After birth, up to one year of age (HF55A = 5), go to HF63

1 year of age (HF55A = 1), go to HF75

2 years of age (HF55A = 2), go to HF78

3 years of age (HF55A = 3), go to HF81

4 years of age (HF55A = 4), go to HF84

Since birth (HF55A=6), Don't Know, Refused, continue with HF61

>P_HF61<

[FOR Rs WHO ARE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Was [DAD_FIG] supportive during your pregnancy with [CHILD]?

[FOR Rs WHO ARE NOT CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Was [DAD_FIG] supportive during [CHILD]'s mother's pregnancy with [him/her]?

1 = YES

2 = NO

>P_HF61a<

Did [DAD_FIG] attend [CHILD]'s birth?

1 = YES

2 = NO

>P_HF62<

[FOR Rs WHO ARE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Following [CHILD]'s birth, did [DAD_FIG] visit [him/her] or you in the hospital or the place where [CHILD] was born?

[FOR Rs WHO ARE NOT CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Following [CHILD]'s birth, did [DAD_FIG] visit [him/her] or the mother in the hospital or the place where [CHILD] was born?

1 = YES

2 = NO

>P_HF63<

During [CHILD]'s first 12 months, that is from birth until [he/she] was one year old, did [DAD_FIG] help take care of [CHILD]?

1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF65

>P_HF64<

About how many hours a day did [DAD_FIG] help take care of [CHILD] during [his/her] first 12 months?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF65<

During [CHILD]'s first 12 months, how often did [DAD_FIG] see or visit with [him/her]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER FIGURE LIVED WITH CHILD

(No items HF66 - HF68)

>P_HF69<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how close were [he/she] and [DAD_FIG]? Would you say...

- 1 = Not very close,
- 2 = fairly close,
- 3 = quite close, or
- 4 = extremely close?

>P_HF70<

And during this time, how close were you and [DAD_FIG]? Would you say...

- 1 = Not very close,
- 2 = fairly close,
- 3 = quite close, or
- 4 = extremely close?

>P_HF71<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much responsibility did [DAD_FIG] take for raising [him/her]? Would you say...

- 1 = none,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF72<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [DAD_FIG]'s involvement interfere or conflict with your parenting of [CHILD]?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF73<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [DAD_FIG]'s involvement make things easier for you or make you a better parent?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF74<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [DAD_FIG]'s financial and material support such as money, housing, or things for [CHILD] like diapers, help you?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF75<

Now during the year between [CHILD]'s first and second birthday, that is when [he/she] was one, did [DAD_FIG] ever take care of [him/her]?

- 1 = YES

2 = NO -> go to HF77
>P_HF76<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF77<

Between [CHILD]'s first and second birthday, how often did [DAD_FIG] see or visit with [him/her]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER FIGURE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HF78<

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 2]
Between [CHILD]'s second and third birthday, that is when [he/she] was two, did [DAD_FIG] ever take care of [HIM/HER]?

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 2]
These days, does [DAD_FIG] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO -> go to HF79_FC

>P_HF79<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF79_FC< IF FATHER FIGURE IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND CHILD'S AGE IS 2, GO TO HF80_FC

>P_HF80<

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 2]

These days, how often does [DAD_FIG] see or visit with [CHILD]?

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 2]

Between [CHILD]'s second and third birthday, how often did [DAD_FIG] see or visit with [him/her]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER FIGURE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HF80_FC< IF CHILD'S AGE IS 2, GO TO HF87

>P_HF81<

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 3]

Between [CHILD]'s third and fourth birthday, that is when [he/she] was three, did [DAD_FIG] ever take care of [him/her]?

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 3]

These days, does [DAD_FIG] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO -> go to HF82_FC

>P_HF82<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF82_FC< IF FATHER FIGURE IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND CHILD'S AGE ≤ 3, GO TO HF83_FC

>P_HF83<

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 3]
Between [CHILD]'s third and fourth birthday, how often did
[DAD_FIG] see or visit with [him/her]?

[FOR Rs WHOSE FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 3]
These days, how often does [DAD_FIG] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER FIGURE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HF83_FC< IF CHILD'S AGE ≤ 3, GO TO HF87

>P_HF84<

These days, does [DAD_FIG] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO -> go to HF86

>P_HF85<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HF86<

How often does [DAD_FIG] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = FATHER FIGURE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HF87<

Now think about the present time. These days, how much responsibility does [DAD_FIG] take for raising [CHILD]?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF88<

These days, how much does [DAD_FIG]'s involvement with [CHILD] interfere or conflict with your parenting of [CHILD]?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF89<

These days, how much does [DAD_FIG]'s involvement make things easier for you or make you a better parent?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF90<

These days, how much does [DAD_FIG]'s financial or material support, such as money, housing, or things like clothes for [CHILD], help you?

- 1 = None,
- 2 = a little,
- 3 = some, or
- 4 = a lot?

>P_HF91<

How often do you and [DAD_FIG] disagree about how to raise [CHILD]?
Would you say...

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = rarely,
- 3 = sometimes,
- 4 = usually, or
- 5 = always?

>P_HF92<

How often do you and [DAD_FIG] disagree about how much [DAD_FIG] sees [CHILD] or how [DAD_FIG] acts with [CHILD]?

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = rarely,
- 3 = sometimes,
- 4 = usually, or
- 5 = always?

>P_HF93<

How often does [DAD_FIG] disagree about how much financial help he gives to you to help raise [CHILD]?

- 1 = Never,
- 2 = rarely,
- 3 = sometimes,
- 4 = usually, or
- 5 = always?

End of Father Involvement Section

GRANDMOTHER INVOLVEMENT

>P_HG1<

[FOR Rs WHO ARE THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]
Now I would like to ask you about [CHILD]'s maternal grandmother.
You may have told me this before, but what is [CHILD]'s maternal grandmother's name?

[FOR Rs WHO ARE NOT THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]
Now I would like to ask you about [CHILD]'s biological mother. You may have told me this before, but what is [CHILD]'s biological mother's name?

FIRST NAME:
LAST NAME:

NOTE: this item creates a variable for [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] name, which is used as a [fill] in later items. The fill is created as follows:

- If R is the focal child's biological mother, use grandmother's name from HG1. If R said "don't know" or "refused" to HG1, the fill is "[CHILD]'s grandmother".
- If R is NOT the focal child's biological mother, use the mother's name from HG1. If R said "don't know" or "refused" to HG1, the fill is "[CHILD]'s mother".

>P_HG1A<

Is [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] still alive?

1 = YES -> go to HG1C
2 = NO

>P_HG1B<

In what month and year did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] die?

MONTH: YEAR:

-> go to HG43

>P_HG1C<

Has [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever lived in the same household as [CHILD]?

1=YES
2=NO -> go to HG7

>P_HG2<

Was there ever a period of 1 month or more when [CHILD] and [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] lived apart?

1=YES

2=NO -> go to HG8A_FC

>P_HG3<

In what month and year did [CHILD] and [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] start living apart?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HG4<

Did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever live with [CHILD] after that?

1=YES

2=NO -> go to HG8A_FC

>P_HG5<

In what month and year did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] start living with [CHILD] again?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HG6<

Was there another period of 1 month or more when [CHILD] and [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] lived apart?

1=YES -> repeat HG3 through HG6 until HG6=1

2=NO -> go to HG8A_FC

>P_HG7<

Has [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever seen or spent time with [CHILD]?

1=YES -> go to HG8A_FC

2=NO

-> If R says "don't know" or "refused" to this item, go to HG43

>P_HG8<

What is the main reason [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] has not seen or spent time with [CHILD]?

- 1=DON'T KNOW WHO GRANDMOTHER IS
- 2=R OR CHILD HAVE NO RELATIONSHIP WITH GRANDMOTHER
- 3=GRANDMOTHER NO LONGER LIVING
- 4=GRANDMOTHER IN JAIL
- 5=GRANDMOTHER LIVES FAR AWAY
- 6=OTHER (SPECIFY)

-> go to HG43

>P_HG8A_FC< IF R IS NOT THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER, GO TO HG11A

>P_HG9<

Was [GRANDMOTHER] supportive during your pregnancy with [CHILD]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

>P_HG10<

Did [GRANDMOTHER] attend [CHILD]'s birth?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO

>P_HG11<

Following [CHILD]'s birth, did [GRANDMOTHER] visit [him/her] or you in the hospital or the place where [CHILD] was born?

- 1=YES -> go to HG12
- 2=NO -> go to HG12

>P_HG11A<

Why does [MOTHER] not live with [him/her]?

- 1 = MOTHER DECEASED
- 2 = CHILD SERVICES PLACED CHILD IN FOSTER CARE
- 3 = MOTHER IS IN JAIL
- 4 = MOTHER HAS A DRUG OR ALCOHOL ADDICTION
- 5 = MOTHER IS ILL
- 6 = MOTHER IS PHYSICALLY DISABLED
- 7 = MOTHER IS MENTALLY/EMOTIONALLY DISABLED
- 8 = CHILD WAS ABUSED
- 9 = CHILD WAS NEGLECTED
- 10 = DOMESTIC VIOLENCE IN HOME
- 11 = MOTHER COULD NOT AFFORD TO CARE FOR CHILD
- 12 = MOTHER'S NEIGHBORHOOD IS UNSAFE
- 13 = SCHOOLS IN MOTHER'S NEIGHBORHOOD ARE BAD
- 14 = MOTHER ABANDONED CHILD
- 15 = OTHER (SPECIFY)

>P_HG12<

During [CHILD]'s first twelve months, that is from birth until [he/she] was one year old, did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] help take care of [CHILD]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG14

>P_HG13<

About how many hours a day did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] help take care of [CHILD] during [his/her] first 12 months?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG14<

During [CHILD]'s first 12 months, how often did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] see or visit with [him/her]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

(No items HG15-HG17)

>P_HG18<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how close were [he/she] and [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER]? Would you say...

- 1=Not very close,
- 2=fairly close,
- 3=quite close, or
- 4=extremely close?

>P_HG19<

And during this time, how close were you and [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER]? Would you say...

- 1=Not very close,
- 2=fairly close,
- 3=quite close, or
- 4=extremely close?

>P_HG20<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much responsibility did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] take for raising [him/her]? Would you say...

- 1=none,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some, or
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG21<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER]'s involvement interfere or conflict with your parenting of [CHILD]?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some, or
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG22<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER]'s involvement make things easier for you or make you a better parent?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some, or
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG23<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER]'s financial and material support such as money, housing, or things like diapers for [CHILD] help you?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some, or
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG24<

Now during the year between [CHILD]'s first and second birthday, that is when [CHILD] was one, did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever take care of [him/her]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG26

>P_HG25<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK

3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG26<

Between [CHILD]'s first and second birthday, how often did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] see or visit with [him/her]?

1 = never,

2 = every few months,

3 = once a month or more,

4 = once a week or more, or

5 = almost every day?

6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HG27<

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 2]

Between [CHILD]'s second and third birthday, that is when [he/she] was two, did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever take care of [him/her]?

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 2]

Now think about the present time. These days, does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever take care of [CHILD]?

1=YES

2=NO -> go to HG28_FC

>P_HG28<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

1 = PER DAY

2 = PER WEEK

3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG28_FC<

IF THE GRANDMOTHER IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND CHILD'S AGE IS 2, GO TO HG29_FC

>P_HG29<

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 2]

Between [CHILD]'s second and third birthday, how often did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] see or visit with [him/her]?

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 2]

These days, how often does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HG29_FC< IF CHILD'S AGE IS 2, GO TO HG36

>P_HG30<

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 3]

Between [CHILD]'s third and fourth birthday, that is when [he/she] was three, did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever take care of [him/her]?

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 3]

Now think about the present time. These days, does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG31_FC

>P_HG31<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG31_FC< IF THE GRANDMOTHER IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND CHILD'S AGE \leq 3, GO TO HG32_FC

>P_HG32<

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 3]

Between [CHILD]'s third and fourth birthday, how often did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] see or visit with [him/her]?

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 3]

These days, how often does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HG32_FC< IF CHILD'S AGE \leq 3, GO TO HG36

>P_HG33<

These days, does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG34_FC

>P_HG34<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG34_FC< IF THE GRANDMOTHER IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD, GO TO HG36

>P_HG35<

How often does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HG36<

These days, how much responsibility does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] take for raising [CHILD]?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some,
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG37<

These days, how much does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER]'s involvement with [CHILD] interfere or conflict with your parenting of [CHILD]?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some,
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG38<

These days, how much does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] 's involvement make things easier for you or make you a better parent?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some,
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG39<

These days, how much does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER]'s financial or material support, such as money, housing, or things like clothes for [CHILD], help you?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some,
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG40<

How often do you and [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] disagree about how to raise [CHILD]? Would you say...

- 1=Never,
- 2=rarely,
- 3=sometimes,
- 4=usually, or
- 5=always?

>P_HG41<

How often do you and [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] disagree about how much [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] sees [CHILD] or how [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] acts with [CHILD]?

- 1=Never,
- 2=rarely,
- 3=sometimes,
- 4=usually, or
- 5=always?

>P_HG42<

How often does [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] disagree about how much financial help she gives to you to help raise [CHILD]?

- 1=Never,
- 2=rarely,
- 3=sometimes,
- 4=usually, or
- 5=always?

>P_HG42_FC< IF R IS CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER AND GRANDMOTHER IS STILL ALIVE (HG1A=1), CONTINUE WITH HG42A. OTHERWISE, GO TO HG43.

>P_HG42A<

The following statements ask about your feelings about your mother. Using Card HG-1, please tell me how true each of the following statements is for you.

My mother accepts me as I am. Would you say this is...

- 1 = never true,
- 2 = rarely true,
- 3 = sometimes true,
- 4 = often true, or
- 5 = always true?

>P_HG42B<

I like to get my mother's point of view on things I'm concerned about. Would you say this is...

- 1 = never true,
- 2 = rarely true,
- 3 = sometimes true,
- 4 = often true, or
- 5 = always true?

>P_HG42C<

Talking over my problems with my mother makes me feel ashamed or foolish. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE
- 5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG42D<

My mother expects too much from me. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE

5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG42E<

I get upset a lot more than my mother knows about. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE
- 5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG42F<

When we discuss things, my mother cares about my point of view. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE
- 5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG42G<

My mother has her own problems, so I don't bother her with mine. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE
- 5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG42H<

I tell my mother about my problems and troubles. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE
- 5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG42I<

I feel angry with my mother. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE
- 5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG42J<

I trust my mother. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE
- 5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG42K<

My mother doesn't understand what I'm going through these days. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER TRUE
- 2 = RARELY TRUE
- 3 = SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4 = OFTEN TRUE
- 5 = ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG43<

[FOR Rs WHO ARE THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Sometimes there is some other person, someone other than the biological grandmother, such as a step-grandmother, other relative, or just a friend, who is like a grandmother to a child. Is there someone else who is or has been like a grandmother to [CHILD]?

[FOR Rs WHO ARE NOT THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Now I would like to ask you about [CHILD]'s maternal grandmother or someone else who is like a grandmother to [CHILD]. If [his/her] maternal grandmother is not involved with [CHILD], this person could be the child's paternal grandmother, another relative or just a friend. Is there someone who is or has been like a grandmother to [CHILD]?

1=YES

2=NO → go to the end of this section

>P_HG44<

What is this person's name?

FIRST NAME:

LAST NAME:

NOTE: this response becomes the fill for [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] in the following questions.

>P_HG45<

What is her relationship to [CHILD]?

1=MATERNAL GRANDMOTHER

2=PATERNAL GRANDMOTHER

3=AUNT

4=SISTER

5=OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (SPECIFY)

6=STEP-GRANDMOTHER

7=FRIEND OF FAMILY

8=OTHER FEMALE NONRELATIVE (SPECIFY)

>P_HG45A<

What age was [CHILD], when [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] became involved in your lives?

- 1 = ONE
- 2 = TWO
- 3 = THREE
- 4 = FOUR
- 5 = AFTER BIRTH, CHILD UP TO 12 MONTHS
- 6 = SINCE BIRTH

>P_HG46<

Has [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] ever lived with [CHILD]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG51

>P_HG46A<

Does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] currently live with [CHILD]?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO

>P_HG47<

In what month and year did [CHILD] and [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] start living together?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HG48<

Did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] ever live apart from [CHILD] after that?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG51LG

>P_HG49<

In what month and year did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] start living apart from [CHILD]?

MONTH: YEAR:

>P_HG50<

Was there another period of 1 month or more when [CHILD] and [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] lived together?

1=YES -> repeat HG47 through HG50 until HG50≠1

2=NO

>P_HG51LG<IF CHILD'S AGE WHEN GRANDMOTHER FIGURE BECAME INVOLVED IS:

After the child's birth but before 1 year of age (HG45A = 5), go to HG53

1 year of age (HG45A = 1), go to HG65

2 years of age (HG45A = 2), go to HG68

3 years of age (HG45A = 3), go to HG71

4 years of age (HG45A = 4), go to HG74

Since birth (HG45A = 6), Don't Know, Refused, continue with HG51

>P_HG51<

[FOR Rs WHO ARE THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Was [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] supportive during your pregnancy with [CHILD]?

[FOR Rs WHO ARE NOT THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]

Was [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] supportive during [CHILD]'s mother's pregnancy with [him/her]?

1=YES

2=NO

>P_HG51a<

Did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] attend [CHILD]'s birth?

1=YES

2=NO

>P_HG52<

[FOR Rs WHO ARE THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]
Following [CHILD]'s birth, did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] visit [him/her]
or you in the hospital or the place where [CHILD] was born?

[FOR Rs WHO ARE NOT THE CHILD'S BIOLOGICAL MOTHER]
Following [CHILD]'s birth, did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] visit [him/her]
or the mother in the hospital or the place where [CHILD] was born?

1=YES

2=NO

>P_HG53<

During [CHILD]'s first twelve months, that is from birth until [he/she] was one
year old, did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] help take care of [CHILD]?

1=YES

2=NO -> go to HG55

>P_HG54<

About how many hours a day did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] help take
care of [CHILD] during [his/her] first 12 months?

HOURS:

1 = PER DAY

2 = PER WEEK

3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG55<

During [CHILD]'s first 12 months, how often did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]
see or visit with [him/her]?

1 = never,

2 = every few months,

3 = once a month or more,

4 = once a week or more, or

5 = almost every day?

6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

(No items HG56-HG58)

>P_HG59<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how close were [he/she] and [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]? Would you say...

- 1=Not very close,
- 2=fairly close,
- 3=quite close, or
- 4=extremely close?

>P_HG60<

And during this time, how close were you and [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]?
Would you say...

- 1=Not very close,
- 2=fairly close,
- 3=quite close, or
- 4=extremely close?

>P_HG61<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much responsibility did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] take for raising [him/her]? Would you say...

- 1=none,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some, or
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG62<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]'s involvement interfere or conflict with your parenting of [CHILD]?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some, or
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG63<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]'s involvement make things easier for you or make you a better parent?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some, or
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG64<

During [CHILD]'s first year, how much did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]'s financial and material support such as money, housing, or things for [CHILD] like diapers, help you?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some, or
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG65<

Now during the year between [CHILD]'s first and second birthday, that is when [CHILD] was one, did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] ever take care of [him/her]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG67

>P_HG66<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG67<

Between [CHILD]'s first and second birthday, how often did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] see or visit with [him/her]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HG68<

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 2]

Between [CHILD]'s second and third birthday, that is when [he/she] was two, did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] ever take care of [him/her]?

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 2]

These days, does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG69_FC

>P_HG69<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG69_FC< IF THE GRANDMOTHER [FIGURE] IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND THE CHILD'S AGE IS 2, GO TO HG70_FC

>P_HG70<

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 2]

Between [CHILD]'s second and third birthday, how often did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] see or visit with [him/her]?

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 2]

These days, how often does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HG70_FC< IF CHILD'S AGE IS 2, GO TO HG77

>P_HG71<

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 3]

Between [CHILD]'s third and fourth birthday, that is when [he/she] was three, did [GRANDMOTHER/MOTHER] ever take care of [him/her]?

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 3]

These days, does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG72_FC

>P_HG72<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG72_FC< IF THE GRANDMOTHER [FIGURE] IS IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND CHILD'S AGE \leq 3, GO TO HG73_FC

>P_HG73<

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS GREATER THAN AGE 3]

Between [CHILD]'s third and fourth birthday, how often did [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] see or visit with [him/her]?

[IF FOCAL CHILD IS AGE 3]

These days, how often does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = SHE LIVED WITH CHILD

>P_HG73_FC< IF CHILD'S AGE \leq 3, GO TO HG77

>P_HG74<

These days, does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] ever take care of [CHILD]?

- 1=YES
- 2=NO -> go to HG76

>P_HG75<

About how many hours?

HOURS:

- 1 = PER DAY
- 2 = PER WEEK
- 3 = PER MONTH

>P_HG76<

How often does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] see or visit with [CHILD]?

- 1 = never,
- 2 = every few months,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = once a week or more, or
- 5 = almost every day?
- 6 = SHE LIVES WITH CHILD

>P_HG77<

Now think about the present time. These days, how much responsibility does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] take for raising [CHILD]?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some,
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG78<

These days, how much does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]'s involvement with [CHILD] interfere or conflict with your parenting of [CHILD]?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some,
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG79<

These days, how much does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]'s involvement make things easier for you or make you a better parent?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some,
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG80<

These days, how much does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]'s financial or material support, such as money, housing, or things like clothes for [CHILD], help you?

- 1=None,
- 2=a little,
- 3=some,
- 4=a lot?

>P_HG81<

How often do you and [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] disagree about how to raise [CHILD]? Would you say...

1=Never,
2=rarely,
3=sometimes,
4=usually, or
5=always?

>P_HG82<

How often do you and [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] disagree about how much [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] sees [CHILD] or how [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] acts with [CHILD]?

1=Never,
2=rarely,
3=sometimes,
4=usually, or
5=always?

>P_HG83<

How often does [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] disagree about how much financial help she gives to you to help raise [CHILD]?

1=Never,
2=rarely,
3=sometimes,
4=usually, or
5=always?

>P_HG84<

The following statements ask about your feelings about [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]. Look again at Card HG-1. For each item, please tell me how true that statement is for you.

[GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] accepts me as I am. Would you say this is...

1=never true,
2=rarely true,
3=sometimes true,
4=often true, or
5=always true?

>P_HG85<

I like to get [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]'s point of view on things I'm concerned about. Would you say this is...

- 1=never true,
- 2=rarely true,
- 3=sometimes true,
- 4=often true, or
- 5=always true?

>P_HG86<

Talking over my problems with [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] makes me feel ashamed or foolish. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG87<

[GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] expects too much from me. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG88<

I get upset a lot more than [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] knows about. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG89<

When we discuss things, [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] cares about my point of view. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG90<

[GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] has her own problems, so I don't bother her with mine. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG91<

I tell [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] about my problems and troubles. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG92<

I feel angry with [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG93<

I trust [GRANDMOTHER FIGURE]. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

>P_HG94<

[GRANDMOTHER FIGURE] doesn't understand what I'm going through these days. (Would you say this is...)

- 1=NEVER TRUE
- 2=RARELY TRUE
- 3=SOMETIMES TRUE
- 4=OFTEN TRUE
- 5=ALWAYS TRUE

End of Grandmother Involvement Section

MOTHER-CHILD ACTIVITIES

>P_HA1<

These next questions ask about how often you are able to do different things with [CHILD]. Please use Card HA-1 when answering.

During the past 12 months, how often have you taken [CHILD] to fun places like the zoo or a sporting event? Would you say...

- 1 = almost every day,
- 2 = once a week or more,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = a few times a year,
- 5 = not in the past 12 months, or
- 6 = never?

>P_HA2<

During the past 12 months, how often have you read books to [CHILD]? Would you say...

- 1 = almost every day,
- 2 = once a week or more,
- 3 = once a month or more,
- 4 = a few times a year,
- 5 = not in the past 12 months, or
- 6 = never?

>P_HA3<

During the past 12 months, how often have you punished [CHILD] when [he/she] misbehaved? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

>P_HA4<

During the past 12 months, how often have you done a project with [CHILD] like making something or fixing something in your house? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

>P_HA5<

During the past 12 months, how often have you scolded or yelled at [CHILD]? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

>P_HA6<

During the past 12 months, how often have you made rules for [CHILD]'s behavior or made sure [he/she] followed the rules? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

(No item HA7)

>P_HA8<

During the past 12 months, how often have you helped [CHILD] learn something new? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

>P_HA9<

During the past 12 months, how often have you spanked or hit [CHILD]? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

>P_HA10<

During the past 12 months, how often have you played with [CHILD] with toys or puzzles? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

>P_HA11<

During the past 12 months, how often have you played with [CHILD] physically such as roughhousing or tickling? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

6 = NEVER

>P_HA12<

During the past 12 months, how often have you hugged and kissed [CHILD]?
(Would you say...)

1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY

2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE

3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE

4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,

5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

6 = NEVER

>P_HA13<

During the past 12 months, how often have you dressed [CHILD] or helped
[him/her] get dressed? (Would you say...)

1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY

2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE

3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE

4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,

5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

6 = NEVER

(No item HA14)

>P_HA15<

During the past 12 months, how often have you told [CHILD] you would
punish [him/her] if [he/she] didn't behave? (Would you say...)

1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY

2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE

3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE

4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,

5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS

6 = NEVER

(No items HA16 or HA17)

>P_HA18<

During the past 12 months, how often have you dealt with [CHILD] when [he/she] has done something wrong? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

(No item HA19)

>P_HA20<

During the past 12 months, how often have you laughed with [CHILD]? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

(No item HA21)

>P_HA22<

During the past 12 months, how often have you comforted [CHILD] when [he/she] was upset or crying? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

(No item HA23)

>P_HA24<

During the past 12 months, how often have you given [CHILD] a bath?
(Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

>P_HA25<

During the past 12 months, how often have you told [CHILD] you love
[him/her]? (Would you say...)

- 1 = ALMOST EVERY DAY
- 2 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE
- 3 = ONCE A MONTH OR MORE
- 4 = A FEW TIMES A YEAR,
- 5 = NOT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS
- 6 = NEVER

End of Mother-Child Activities Section

EASI TEMPERAMENT SCALE

>P_HYIN<

Now I am going to read a number of statements describing children, and I would like you to tell me how much each of these items is like [CHILD]. Please look at Card HY-1 for the responses for these statements.

>P_HY1<

[CHILD] gets upset easily. Would you say this is...

- 1 = never like this child,
- 2 = rarely like this child,
- 3 = sometimes like this child,
- 4 = often like this child, or
- 5 = always like this child?

>P_HY2<

[CHILD] is always on the go. Would you say this is...

- 1 = never like this child,
- 2 = rarely like this child,
- 3 = sometimes like this child,
- 4 = often like this child, or
- 5 = always like this child?

>P_HY3<

[CHILD] likes to be with others. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY4<

[He/She] tends to be impulsive. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY5<

[He/She] tends to cry easily. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY6<

[He/She] likes to be off and running as soon as [he/she] wakes up (from a nap).
(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY7<

[He/She] makes friends easily. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY8<

Learning self-control is difficult for [CHILD]. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY9<

[He/She] is easily frightened. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY10<

[He/She] cannot sit still long. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY11<

[He/She] tends to be shy. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY12<

[He/She] gets bored easily. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY13<

[CHILD] is easygoing or happy-go-lucky. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY14<

[CHILD] prefers quiet games such as block play or coloring to more active games. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY15<

[He/She] tends to be independent. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY16<

[He/She] learns to resist temptation easily. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY17<

[He/She] has a quick temper. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY18<

[He/She] fidgets at meals and similar occasions. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY19<

[CHILD] prefers to play by [him/her]self rather than with others.
(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

>P_HY20<

[He/She] goes from toy to toy quickly. (Would you say this is...)

- 1 = NEVER LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 2 = RARELY LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 3 = SOMETIMES LIKE THIS CHILD,
- 4 = OFTEN LIKE THIS CHILD, OR
- 5 = ALWAYS LIKE THIS CHILD?

End of EASI Temperament Scale

MATERNAL ROLE STRAIN & WORK FLEXIBILITY

>P_HRIN<

Now I have some questions concerning how you feel about your family life and your work.

Before going further, we'd just like to confirm your current marital status. Are you...

- 1 = married and living with your spouse
- 2 = married and not living with your spouse
- 3 = living with a boyfriend or partner
- 4 = in a relationship, but not living together
- 5 = in an on/off relationship
- 6 = not currently in a relationship

>P_HR1<

For these next questions, work can mean many things: paid employment, unpaid work or community service required by the welfare department, job training or job search, or school or other educational activities.

In the past month, have you been involved in any type of paid employment?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO

>P_HR2<

In the past month, have you been involved in any type of unpaid employment or community service activities?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO

>P_HR3<

In the past month, have you been involved in any types of job training or job search activities?

- 1 = YES
- 2 = NO

>P_HR4<

In the past month, have you been involved in any type of school or educational activities?

1 = YES

2 = NO

>P_HR4FC<

IF IN THE PAST MONTH R HAS NOT HAD PAID EMPLOYMENT (HR1≠1) AND HAS NOT HAD UNPAID WORK/COMMUNITY SERVICE (HR2≠1) AND HAS NOT HAD ANY TYPE OF JOB TRAINING/JOB SEARCH ACTIVITY (HR3≠1) AND HAS NOT BEEN INVOLVED IN ANY SCHOOL/EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITY (HR4≠1), GO TO HR52.

NOTE: IN QUESTIONS THROUGH HR51, WORDING VARIES DEPENDING ON WHETHER R REPORTED ONLY WORK ACTIVITIES (“YES” TO HR1 OR HR2 OR HR3, BUT “NO” TO HR4), ONLY SCHOOL ACTIVITIES (“YES” TO ONLY HR4), OR BOTH (“YES” TO HR1 OR HR2 OR HR3, BUT HR4≠“NO”). THE CHOICE OF WORDS IS SHOWN IN BRACKETS IN THE QUESTION.

>P_HR5<

Do you do these [work activities/educational activities/work activities and educational activities] on a regular day schedule, night or weekend shifts, split shifts, or does your schedule change week to week?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1=REGULAR DAY SHIFT/SCHEDULE

2=NIGHT OR WEEKEND SHIFTS/SCHEDULES

3=SPLIT SHIFTS

4=SCHEDULE CHANGES WEEK TO WEEK

F3 = DON'T KNOW

F4 = REFUSED

>P_HR6<

The following questions are about your feelings about your family life and goals. Please look at Card HR-1 and tell me how much you disagree or agree with each of these statements.

When I look back in years to come, I think I will regret not having spent more time with [CHILD/my children]. Would you say that you...

1 = disagree strongly,

2 = disagree slightly,

- 3 = agree slightly, or
- 4 = agree strongly?

>P_HR7<

My involvement in my [work activities/educational activities/work and educational activities] makes it hard for me to be the kind of parent I would like to be.

Would you say that you...

- 1 = disagree strongly,
- 2 = disagree slightly,
- 3 = agree slightly, or
- 4 = agree strongly?

>P_HR8<

Things pile up at [work/school/work and school] because I have too much to do.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR9<

I have problems making arrangements for [CHILD/my children]. (Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR10<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
My responsibilities as a parent are taking a toll on my social life.

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
My responsibilities as a parent are taking a toll on my relationship.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,

3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR11<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
I have too much on my mind to enjoy my social life.

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
I have too much on my mind to get into the spirit of romance in my relationship.

(Would you say that you...)

1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR12<

I think my [work activities/educational activities/work and educational activities] set a good example for [CHILD/my children].

(Would you say that you...)

1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR13<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
My responsibilities at [work/school/work and at school] take a toll on my social life.

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
My responsibilities at [work/school/work and school] take a toll on my relationship.

(Would you say that you...)

1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR14<

I feel pulled in too many directions.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR15<

I sometimes feel I'm missing out on some of the best moments of [CHILD/my children]'s life.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR16<

Responsibilities at home are putting me under some strain.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR17<

Responsibilities at [work/school/work and school] are putting me under some strain.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR18<

I let things go around the house because I have too much to do.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR19<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
My social life would be a greater source of satisfaction if I were not so involved in my [work/educational/work and educational] activities.

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
My relationship would be a greater source of satisfaction if I were not so involved in my [work/educational/work and educational] activities.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR20<

My [work/educational/work and educational] activities really help my family out.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR21<

When I'm relaxing, I feel guilty about the things I might be doing.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR22<

I envy people who have fewer commitments than I do.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR23<

My involvement in family life interferes with my ability to achieve my goals at [work/school/work and school].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR24<

The quality of my everyday family life would be better if I were less involved in my [work/educational/work and educational] activities.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR25<

I have as much time to myself as I want.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR26<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
My social life would be a greater source of satisfaction if I were less involved in [CHILD/my children].

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
My relationship would be a greater source of satisfaction if I were less involved in [CHILD/my children].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR27<

My family could not get by if I didn't [work/go to school/work and go to school].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR28<

Too much is expected of me with respect to housework.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR29<

I think I [work/go to school/work and go to school] too many hours.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR30<

I feel that I have too much to do and not enough time or energy to do it all.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR31<

I feel that pressures from [work/educational/work and educational] activities carry over into my family life.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR32<

I feel that pressures from my family carry over into my [work/school/work and school] life.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR33<

My [work/school/work and school] hours interfere with my family life.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR34<

I wish I had more freedom.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR35<

I don't have the time to do as much as I'd like to with [CHILD/my children].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR36<

When I go to bed at night, my mind is often full of all the things I have to do tomorrow.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR37<

Too much is expected of me with respect to the care of [CHILD/my children].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR38<

Problems with childcare arrangements interfere with my schedule at [work/school/work and school].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR39<

[Job-related/School-related/Job-related or school-related] travel gets in the way of my family life.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR40<

I feel burned out.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR41<

If you had your choice, would you choose to work full time, work part time, go to school full time, go to school part time, combine working and school, or would you rather stay home full time?

- 1 = WORK FULL TIME
- 2 = WORK PART TIME
- 3 = GO TO SCHOOL FULL TIME
- 4 = GO TO SCHOOL PART TIME
- 5 = COMBINE WORKING AND SCHOOL
- 6 = STAY HOME FULL TIME

>P_HR42<

Please tell me how often each of the following statements are true for you.

My [work/school/work and school] schedule(s) are flexible when I need to attend to family needs such as taking [CHILD/my children] to the doctor.

Would you say this is...

- 1 = seldom or never true,
- 2 = sometimes true, or
- 3 = usually or always true?

>P_HR43<

If I have to miss [work/school/work or school] because of family needs, I can work at home or go [into work/in/in] on a different day to make up the time.

Would you say this is...

- 1 = seldom or never true,

- 2 = sometimes true, or
- 3 = usually or always true?

>P_HR44<

If I needed to, I could bring [CHILD/my children] to [work/school/work or school] with me in an emergency.

(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = SELDOM OR NEVER TRUE,
- 2 = SOMETIMES TRUE, OR
- 3 = USUALLY OR ALWAYS TRUE?

>P_HR45<

I can take an occasional day off if I need to.

(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = SELDOM OR NEVER TRUE,
- 2 = SOMETIMES TRUE, OR
- 3 = USUALLY OR ALWAYS TRUE?

>P_HR46<

[Shift and work/Class and school/Shift work and school] schedules cause extra stress for me and [CHILD/my children].

(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = SELDOM OR NEVER TRUE,
- 2 = SOMETIMES TRUE, OR
- 3 = USUALLY OR ALWAYS TRUE?

>P_HR47<

It's difficult to deal with childcare problems during [working/school/working and school] hours.

(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = SELDOM OR NEVER TRUE,
- 2 = SOMETIMES TRUE, OR
- 3 = USUALLY OR ALWAYS TRUE?

>P_HR48<

My schedule makes it easy to be on time.

(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = SELDOM OR NEVER TRUE,
- 2 = SOMETIMES TRUE, OR
- 3 = USUALLY OR ALWAYS TRUE?

>P_HR49<

It's OK if I get phone calls from home while I'm at [work/school/work or school].

(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = SELDOM OR NEVER TRUE,
- 2 = SOMETIMES TRUE, OR
- 3 = USUALLY OR ALWAYS TRUE?

>P_HR50<

I can call home to check in when I'm at [work/school/work or school].

(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = SELDOM OR NEVER TRUE,
- 2 = SOMETIMES TRUE, OR
- 3 = USUALLY OR ALWAYS TRUE?

>P_HR51<

I often have to stay late at [work or work overtime/school/ work or school or work overtime] when I'd rather not.

(Would you say this is...)

- 1 = SELDOM OR NEVER TRUE, — — — — |
- 2 = SOMETIMES TRUE, OR — — — — | - go to end of this section
- 3 = USUALLY OR ALWAYS TRUE? — — — — |

NOTE: THE REST OF THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR RESPONDENTS WHO REPORTED NO WORK (PAID OR UNPAID), NO JOB TRAINING/JOB SEARCH, AND NO SCHOOL IN THE PAST MONTH.

>P_HR52<

The following questions are about your feelings about your family life and your goals. Please look at Card HR-1 again and tell me how much you disagree or agree with each of these statements.

When I look back in years to come, I think I will regret not having spent more time with [CHILD/my children]. Would you say that you...

- 1 = disagree strongly,
- 2 = disagree slightly,
- 3 = agree slightly, or
- 4 = agree strongly?

>P_HR53<

I have problems making arrangements for [CHILD/my children].

Would you say that you...

- 1 = disagree strongly,
- 2 = disagree slightly,
- 3 = agree slightly, or
- 4 = agree strongly?

>P_HR54<

Working would take my mind off my worries at home.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR55<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
My responsibilities as a parent are taking a toll on my social life.

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
My responsibilities as a parent are taking a toll on my relationship.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR56<

Working would give me a break from parenting.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR57<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
I have too much on my mind to enjoy my social life.

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
I have too much on my mind to get into the spirit of romance in my relationship.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR58<

I feel pulled in too many directions.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR59<

My life would be overwhelming if I were working and taking care of my family.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR60<

I sometimes feel I'm missing out on some of the best moments of [CHILD/my children]'s life.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR61<

Responsibilities at home are putting me under some strain.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR62<

I would be a better role model for [CHILD/my children] if I were working.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR63<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
I think my social life would be better if I worked.

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
I think my relationship would be better if I worked.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR64<

I let things go around the house because I have too much to do.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR65<

When I'm relaxing, I feel guilty about the things I might be doing.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR

4 = AGREE STRONGLY?
>P_HR66<

I would feel better about myself if I were working.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR67<

I envy people who have fewer commitments than I do.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR68<

I have as much time to myself as I want.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR69<

If I worked, I would enjoy the time I had for [CHILD/my children] more.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR70<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]
My social life would be a greater source of satisfaction if I were less involved in [CHILD/my children].

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]
My relationship would be a greater source of satisfaction if I were less involved in [CHILD/my children].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR71<

Too much is expected of me with respect to housework.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR72<

When I look back in years to come, I think I will regret not having worked.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR73<

[FOR Rs NOT CURRENTLY IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN=6)]

I think it's really important for my social life that I'm a full-time homemaker.

[FOR Rs WHO ARE IN A RELATIONSHIP (HRIN≠6)]

I think it's really important for my relationship that I'm a full-time homemaker.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR74<

If I worked, my whole family would benefit.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR75<

I feel that I have too much to do and not enough time or energy to do it all.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR76<

I wish I had more freedom.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR

4 = AGREE STRONGLY?
>P_HR77<

I don't have the time to do as much as I'd like to with [CHILD/my children].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR78<

When I go to bed at night, my mind is often full of all the things I have to do tomorrow.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR79<

I set a good example for [CHILD/my children] by being at home.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR80<

Too much is expected of me with respect to the care of [CHILD/my children].

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR81<

I feel burned out. (Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR82<

My family could not get by if I worked full time. (Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR83<

I think it's really important for [CHILD/my children] that I'm a full-time homemaker.

(Would you say that you...)

- 1 = DISAGREE STRONGLY,
- 2 = DISAGREE SLIGHTLY,
- 3 = AGREE SLIGHTLY, OR
- 4 = AGREE STRONGLY?

>P_HR84<

If you had your choice, would you choose to work full time, work part time, go to school full time, go to school part time, combine working and school, or would you rather stay home full time?

- 1 = WORK FULL TIME
- 2 = WORK PART TIME
- 3 = GO TO SCHOOL FULL TIME
- 4 = GO TO SCHOOL PART TIME
- 5 = COMBINE WORKING AND SCHOOL
- 6 = STAY HOME FULL TIME

End of the Maternal Role Strain & Work Flexibility Section

MOTHER-PARTNER RELATIONSHIP (ACASI)

NOTE: THIS SECTION IS ADMINISTERED BY AUDIO-CASI.

NOTE: THE ITEMS IN THIS SECTION USE A FILL FOR [SPOUSE/PARTNER] BASED ON R's ANSWER TO ITEM HRIN IN THE PRECEDING SECTION:

IF HRIN=1-2, MARRIED, WE FILL "SPOUSE";
FOR ALL OTHERS, WE FILL "PARTNER".

RESPONDENTS WHO REPORT THAT THEY ARE NOT IN ANY RELATIONSHIP AT ALL (HRIN=6) SKIP THIS SECTION.

(No item HB1)

>P_HB2<

These next questions are about any romantic relationship you may be in right now, whether you're married, living with someone, or just dating or seeing someone.

What is your [spouse/partner]'s first name? FIRST NAME

>P_HB2A<

What is your [spouse/partner]'s last name? LAST NAME

>P_HB3<

How long have you and your [spouse/partner] been together?

YEARS _____ MONTHS _____

>P_HB4<

Which of the following best describes the degree of happiness, everything considered, of your present [marriage/relationship]? The middle number, 4, represents "happy", the degree of happiness which most people get from a [marriage/relationship]. A 1 is very unhappy, and a 7 means perfectly happy. How would you rate your current [marriage/relationship]?

- 1 = very unhappy
- 2 = mostly unhappy
- 3 = unhappy
- 4 = happy
- 5 = mostly happy
- 6 = very happy
- 7 = perfectly happy

>P_HB5<

How much do you and your [spouse/partner] agree or disagree about handling household finances?

- 1 = Always agree
- 2 = almost always agree
- 3 = occasionally disagree
- 4 = frequently disagree
- 5 = almost always disagree
- 6 = always disagree

>P_HB6<

How much do you and your [spouse/partner] agree or disagree about matters of recreation, meaning what you do for fun or in your free time?

- 1 = Always agree
- 2 = almost always agree
- 3 = occasionally disagree
- 4 = frequently disagree
- 5 = almost always disagree
- 6 = always disagree

>P_HB7<

How much do you and your [spouse/partner] agree or disagree about demonstrations of affection, such as touching or kissing in public?

- 1 = Always agree
- 2 = almost always agree
- 3 = occasionally disagree
- 4 = frequently disagree
- 5 = almost always disagree
- 6 = always disagree

>P_HB8<

How much do you and your [spouse/partner] agree or disagree about friends?

- 1 = Always agree
- 2 = almost always agree
- 3 = occasionally disagree
- 4 = frequently disagree
- 5 = almost always disagree

6 = always disagree

>P_HB9<

How much do you and your [spouse/partner] agree or disagree about sexual relations?

- 1 = Always agree
- 2 = almost always agree
- 3 = occasionally disagree
- 4 = frequently disagree
- 5 = almost always disagree
- 6 = always disagree

>P_HB10<

How much do you and your [spouse/partner] agree or disagree about conventionality, that is, correct or proper behavior?

- 1 = Always agree
- 2 = almost always agree
- 3 = occasionally disagree
- 4 = frequently disagree
- 5 = almost always disagree
- 6 = always disagree

>P_HB11<

How much do you and your [spouse/partner] agree or disagree about philosophy of life, that is, the way you view life?

- 1 = Always agree
- 2 = almost always agree
- 3 = occasionally disagree
- 4 = frequently disagree
- 5 = almost always disagree
- 6 = always disagree

>P_HB12<

How much do you and your [spouse/partner] agree or disagree about ways of dealing with in-laws or other family members?

- 1 = Always agree
- 2 = almost always agree
- 3 = occasionally disagree
- 4 = frequently disagree

- 5 = almost always disagree
- 6 = always disagree

>P_HB13<

When you disagree with your [spouse/partner], what usually happens? Does he give in, do you give in, or do you come to an agreement by mutual give-and-take?

- 1 = He gives in
- 2 = You give in
- 3 = You come to an agreement by mutual give-and-take

>P_HB14<

How many outside interests and activities do you and your [spouse/partner] engage in together?

- 1 = all of them
- 2 = some of them
- 3 = very few of them
- 4 = none of them together

>P_HB15<

In leisure time, do you generally prefer to be on the go or to stay at home?

- 1 = on the go
- 2 = stay at home

>P_HB16<

What about your [spouse/partner], does he generally prefer to be on the go or to stay at home?

- 1 = on the go
- 2 = stay at home

>P_HB17<

How often do you wish you had not gotten into your current [marriage/relationship]?

- 1 = frequently
- 2 = occasionally
- 3 = rarely
- 4 = never

>P_HB18<

[FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ARE MARRIED, HRIN=1-2]

If you had your life to live over, do you think you would marry the same person, marry a different person, or not at all?

[FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ARE NOT MARRIED, HRIN≠1-2]

If you had your life to live over, do you think you would start a relationship with the same person, start a relationship with a different person, or not at all?

- 1 = the same person
- 2 = a different person
- 3 = not at all

>P_HB19<

How often do you confide in your [spouse/partner], that is tell him what you're thinking about or tell him things you're worried about?

- 1 = almost never
- 2 = rarely
- 3 = in most things
- 4 = in everything

>P_HB20<

Thank you for answering these questions. Please let the interviewer know you are done.

End of Mother-Partner Relationship Section

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